

## **Bonding in Electronics**

Design Examples and Product Range



# **Bonding and fixing**

### Bonding of stator to housing



#### DELO<sup>®</sup>-ML DB135

- Very high impact resistance
- Excellent media resistance
- (for example to oil, gasoline, Diesel)Normal temperature range of use
- up to +356 °F (+180 °C) Tension-equalizing: High-strength
- bonding of metals with dissimilar coefficients of expansion
- Immediate initial strength by light fixation; anaerobic curing of adhesive in shadowed areas

### Bonding of magnets to stator

#### **DELO® MONOPOX**

(various structural adhesives)

- Excellent media resistance
- Very high temperature stability
- High static and dynamic loading
- capacity even at elevated temperaturesIdeal for bonding metals, temperature-
- resistant plastics, ferrite and ceramic
- Is used, e.g., in motors produced by the DLR (German Aerospace Center)



Bonding of a steel stator to an aluminum housing (© ebm-papst)



Magnets bonded to a stator of space motors (© DLR) for the ISS International Space Station (© NASA)





#### High-strength bonding of a rotor package to a shaft

## Bonding of rotor to shaft

#### DELO<sup>®</sup>-ML DB133

- High impact resistance
- Excellent media resistance
- Tension-equalizing with an elongation at tear of 130 %
- Ideal for laminar bonding
- Immediate initial strength by light fixation; anaerobic curing of adhesive in shadowed areas



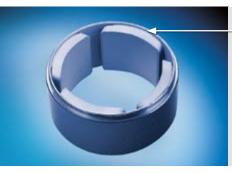


#### **DELO® MONOPOX HT2860**

- High temperature stability
- Gap-filling
- Excellent media resistance (for example to oil, gasoline, brake fluid)

Bonding of magnets into stator housing

- Normal temperature range of use up to +428°F (+220°C)
- High static and dynamic loading capacity

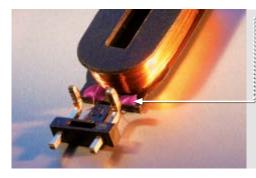


Bonding of magnets into the stator housing of an electric motor

### Fixing of coil wires



- Dry surface
- Tension-equalizing with an elongation at tear of 200 %
- Functionality: Additional mechanical protection, for example during vibration or subsequent molding



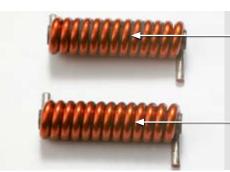
Fixing of coil wires of coil carriers (adhesive colored magenta to indicate the bonding area)

1C acrylate

### Fixing of ferrites in coils

#### **DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX GE2710**

- Excellent flow behavior: Adhesive capillates through the windings
- Outstanding adhesion to lacquered coil wire and ferrite
- Process reliability: Reliable fixing for further processing during the assembly process
- Also suitable for potting



Fixing of ferrites in coils Top: Shorter after application, the adhesive is still visible Bottom: The adhesive capillates through the windings

30 min @ 266 °F

### Fixing of ferrites and coil bodies

#### **DELO-DUOPOX® FR898**

- High-strength construction adhesive
- Excellent media resistance
- Quality: Good strength of the assembly during mechanical stress
- Functionality: Reduction of mechanical vibrations and associated noise development
- Multi-purpose
- Easy processing from side-by-side cartridges
- UL 94 V-0, E467212 (Yellow Card)

## Fixing of a diode

#### **DELO®-CA 2153**

- Good filling of gaps up to 7.9 mil (0.2 mm)
- Accelerated curing in combination with DELO<sup>®</sup>-QUICK 2002 activator
- Multi-purpose for rubber, plastic and metal bondings
- Good adhesion to the nickel-plated surface
- Production reliability: Steady viscosity enables constant production parameters



2C



Fast fixing of a diode in the housing of an optical converter



# **Bonding and fixing**

### Bonding of coils

#### **DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX SJ2981**

- Run-resistant
- Normal temperature range of use up to +392 °F (+200 °C)
- Good strength on laminated copper foil and aramid foil
- High stability and strength even upon high magnetic forces



Bonding of coils for high current transformers Top: Adhesive between the copper windings and the foil

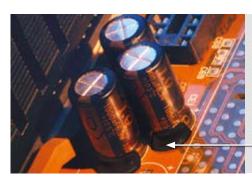
pasty

Bottom: Fixture of the coil body on the aluminum cooling plate

## Vibration protection on PCBs

#### DELO<sup>®</sup>-PUR 9694

- Run-resistant
- High static and dynamic loading capacity
- Functionality: Optimal vibration damping
- Multi-purpose
- Easy processing from side-by-side cartridges

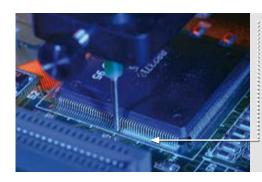


Vibration protection of soldered electronic components, for example capacitors

### Securing of soldered contacts

#### DELO® KATIOBOND® 45952

- High peel resistance
- High corrosion resistance
- Perfect solution: Preactivation enables bonding of opaque components
- Production reliability: Application control by fluorescent adhesive
- Prolonged lifetime: Reliable protection from desoldering and shocks



Securing of soldered contacts of electronic components, such as CSP or QFP

1C epoxy 22s 63 P

### Fixing of SMD components

#### **DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX EG2596**

- Low outgassing
- High corrosion resistance
- Processing on standard systems: Jetting, dispensing from cartridge, screen printing
- Suitable for high-speed processes (more than 30,000 drops/h)



Pasty Poxy 20min ▲ pasty @266°F ▲ viscosity

Fixing of SMD components, especially of melfs or glass SMD components

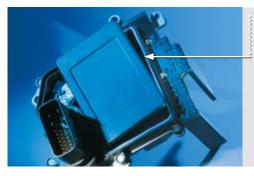
### 2C poly- A 2 2h pasty

### Bonding of PBT cover and housing



#### **DELO® MONOPOX GE2710**

- Good media resistance (for example to oil, gasoline)
- Excellent vibration resistance
- Very high resistance to elevated temperatures and thermal cycling test
- Multi-purpose for various plastics (such as ABS, PA, PBT)



Bonding of the cover to the housing of an automotive control unit



#### DELO<sup>®</sup> PHOTOBOND<sup>®</sup> LA4880

- Curing on demand
- Preactivated adhesive cures without further irradiation by humidity at room temperature
- Dry surface
- Highly flexible, soft
- Good peel resistance
- Initial strength after 1 2 minutes
- Final strength after 72 h



Display frame bonding in the Center Information Display

1C polymer



### Bonding of mini speakers

#### DELO® PHOTOBOND® UB4086

- Temperature range of use up to +302 °F (+150 °C)
- High temperature stability
- High impact resistance and flexibility
- Production reliability: Application control by fluorescent adhesive
- Quality: Loudspeakers bonded with DELO<sup>®</sup> PHOTOBOND<sup>®</sup> are characterized by excellent acoustic quality



Bonding of mini speaker components for

mobile phones

1,100 P acrylate 6s s viscosity

### Bonding of automotive cameras



- Good resistance to temperature, climatic changes, humidity and in salt spray test
- Production capacity: Short cycle times by light fixation in less than 1 s
- Optimized process flow: Heat curing at only +176 °F (+80 °C) allows the use of temperature-sensitive materials and ensures the maintenance of the adjusted optical system
- Process reliability: Steady, low shrinkage delivers high yield



mod. 1C epoxy

Bonding of automotive camera modules for camera-based driver assistance systems (adhesive colored magenta)

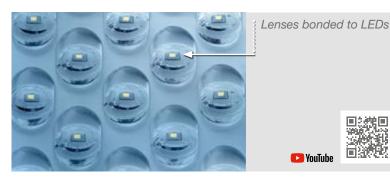
# **Bonding and fixing**

### Bonding of LED reflectors and lenses



#### DELO<sup>®</sup> KATIOBOND<sup>®</sup> OB642

- Optically clear
- High yellowing resistance
- High temperature stability
- Low outgassing
- Suitable for reflow processes
- High reliability: For example for the use in headlights, flash lenses and backlighting applications



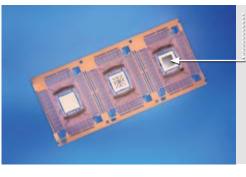


Left: Pure leadframe Middle: Dispensed adhesive Right: Placed chip

### DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX DA255High temperature resistance up to

Die attach

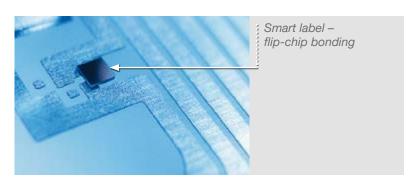
- +500 °F (+260 °C)
  Fast curing in seconds with a thermode, for example 6 s @ +356 °F (+180 °C)
- Low-tension curing
- Optimized products for many chip sizes



### Flip-chip bonding

#### **DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX AC268**

- Good humidity resistance
- High ion purity, high corrosion resistance
- Fast curing in seconds with a thermode, for example 6 s @ +356 °F (+180 °C)
- Multi-purpose (for example on PET, paper, FR4, PI, Cu, AI, Ag, Au)
- Anisotropic non-conductive product variants available



### Bonding inkjet print heads

DELO<sup>®</sup> MONOPOX GE6585 (Dam), GE6525 (Fill), DELO DUALBOND<sup>®</sup> OB787 DELO<sup>®</sup> KATIOBOND<sup>®</sup> DI6049

- Excellent media resistance (for example to aggressive inks)
- Minimization of tensions by low CTE and curing from +176°F (+60°C)
- High bonding accuracy by light fixation
- Small fillers possible
- Viscosity can be set



Potting of flexible PCB

Bonding of nozzle plate, assembly

(adhesive colored magenta)

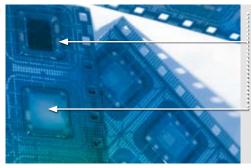
# **Potting and coating**

### Dam & Fill chip encapsulation



#### DELO® KATIOBOND® DF698 (Dam), 4670 (Fill)

- High production capacity: Encapsulation of up to 40,000 modules/h (glob top; Dam&Fill: 20,000)
- Dam & Fill adhesives form a chemically homogeneous unit
- Functionality: High ion purity and strengths ensure the chip function over the entire lifetime
- Quality: Steady dispensing results even when using showerhead dispensers



Dam & Fill smart card modules The circumferential, high-viscous dam encloses the low-viscous fill

### Opaque Dam & Fill chip encapsulation

#### DELO® DAM&FILL®

- Production capacity: Short cycle times thanks to very fast curing
- Absolutely opaque even in thin layers; very high mechanical protection effect
   → Protection of the chip from unauthorized views, chip removal and copying



Black Dam & Fill chip encapsulation – absolutely opaque even in thin layers

20 min @ 302 ° E

Chip-on-board

encapsulation

(© RAFI Eltec GmbH)

1C epoxy

### Chip-on-board encapsulation on PCB

#### DELO® MONOPOX GE785 (Dam), GE725 (Fill)

- Excellent media resistance (for example to Diesel, oil, grease)
- Temperature range of use from -85°F to +356°F (-65°C to +180°C) (modifications up to +482°F [+250°C])
- Resistance to lead-free soldering
- Universal adhesion to standard substrates (such as FR4, PA, PPS)
- Variable curing parameters: Fast curing or low curing temperature possible

### Potting of PCBs in sensor heads



🔼 YouTube

#### DELO®-ML DB136

- Low-viscous for good flowing into the sensor head
- Normal temperature range of use from -76°F to +356°F (-60°C to +180°C)
- Tension-equalizing
- Immediate initial strength (after 5 s) by light fixation; anaerobic curing of adhesive in shadowed areas
- Production reliability: Application control by fluorescent adhesive



Potting of a PCB in a copper sensor head of a temperature sensor

# Potting and coating

### Sealing of electronic housings



#### **DELO®-GUM**

- Neutral crosslinking
- High flexibility from –58 °F to +356 °F (-50°C to +180°C)
- Tension-equalizing
- Low water absorption
- High corrosion resistance
- Excellent for microelectronic applications



Fixing / sealing of a PCB in a housing (© viaSonic)

### Sealing of microswitch pins

#### **DELO DUALBOND® GE4910**

- Excellent flow and wetting behavior
- Reliable curing in shadowed areas
- Tension-equalizing
- High flexibility even at low temperatures down to -40 °F (-40 °C)
- Very good adhesion to metal and plastic Production capacity: Short cycle times
- thanks to very fast curing within seconds
- Longer lifetime: Resistance to humidity and thermal shock

### Potting of sensor PCB

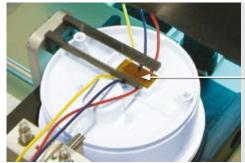
#### **DELO®-PUR 9691**

- Tough-elastic
- Flowable, suitable for small potting applications
- Normal temperature range of use from -40 °F to +257 °F (-40 °C to +125 °C)
- High static and dynamic loading capacity
- Easy processing from side-by-side cartridges

### Potting of electronic connectors



- High glass transition temperature T<sub>a</sub>
- Good flow behavior
- Production capacity: Short cycle times thanks to very fast curing in seconds
- Suitable for rigid bonding and sealing



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Sealing of switches, for example for the automotive industry





Potting of a PCB of a window hygrometer

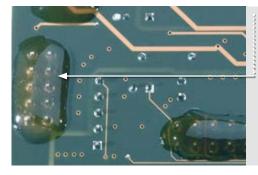
Potting and sealing of soldered connection contacts in the cavity of indication instruments



### Corrosion protection of soldered contacts 15 P 245 245 245

#### DELO<sup>®</sup> KATIOBOND<sup>®</sup> KB554

- High resistance to thermal cycling test
- High corrosion resistance
- Production reliability: Application control by fluorescent adhesive
- Increased operational reliability and prolonged lifetime: Excellent wetting of the soldered contact



Corrosion protection of soldered contacts, for example on PCBs

## Potting of circuit carriers

#### **DELO-DUOPOX® CR8021**

- Good flow behavior
- Low shrinkage
- Aging-resistant, permanently flexible
- Low water absorption
- High creep resistance and dielectric strength
- Multi-purpose in mechanical engineering, electrical engineering and electronics
- Easy processing from side-by-side cartridges

### Potting of electronic sensor elements

#### 2C epoxy A K 8h initial strength viscosit

#### **DELO-DUOPOX® CR8014**

- Low-viscous for good flowing around the electronic assemblies
- Normal temperature range of use from -40° to +284°F (-40°C to +140°C)
- Tension-equalizing
- Aging-resistant, permanently flexible
- Bubble-free potting thanks to low viscosity
- Suitable for large potting volumes



Potting of electronic elements in a safety sensor Top: potted Bottom: bare

### Sensor potting

#### Various DELO-DUOPOX<sup>®</sup> DB adhesives

- Fast initial strength by light fixation (10 – 60 s)
- Low-viscous for good flowing around the electronic assemblies
- Low shrinkage
- Aging-resistant, permanently flexible
- Tension-equalizing
- Multi-purpose in mechanical engineering, electrical engineering and electronics



Potting of various sensors and sealing of pins (adhesive colored magenta)



Potting of electronic

circuit carriers

# **DELO<sup>®</sup>'s adhesives for the electronics industry at a glance**

	DELO <sup>®</sup> PHOTOBOND <sup>®</sup>	DELO <sup>®</sup> KATIOBOND <sup>®</sup>	DELO DUALBOND®	DELO <sup>®</sup> -ML
Basis	1C acrylate polymer	1C epoxy	mod. 1C epoxy acrylate	Meth- acrylate
Curing	<b>W BS W OS</b> UV-curing, light-curing, preactivated. Special product variants are dual-curing: light-curing and humidity-curing	UV-curing, UV-/light-curing, preactivated	Dual-curing: light-curing and heat- or humidity-curing depending on the product	Anaerobic-curing, for example in 2 – 4 min (accelerated curing by DELO <sup>®</sup> -QUICK activator). Special product variants are dual-curing: anaerobic-curing and light- or UV-curing
Application areas	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Mobile phones</li> <li>Displays</li> <li>Optoelectronics</li> <li>Smart labels</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Mobile phones</li> <li>Displays</li> <li>Optoelectronics</li> <li>Organic electronics</li> <li>Smart cards</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Mobile phones</li> <li>Displays</li> <li>Optoelectronics</li> <li>Photovoltaics</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Automotive</li><li>Electric motors</li><li>Magnet bonding</li></ul>
Special features*	<ul> <li>Extremely fast curing</li> <li>High equalization of tensions</li> <li>High peel resistance</li> <li>High optical clearness and UV resistance</li> <li>Universally good adhesion</li> <li>Bonding of opaque components by preactivation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High thermal and media resistance</li> <li>Low outgassing</li> <li>Optically clear and yellowing-resistant even at elevated temperatures</li> <li>High ion purity</li> <li>Low corrosion potential</li> <li>High barrier effect against water</li> <li>Bonding of opaque components by preactivation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Secondary curing mechanism for reliable curing in shadowed areas</li> <li>Depending on the product, heat curing mandatory after light fixation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Anaerobic- and light-curing, one-component adhesives</li> <li>Excellent adhesion to metal</li> <li>Good adhesion even to certain plastics</li> <li>Tension-equalizing and impact- resistant</li> </ul>

\* The strong points show in which areas the product groups are particularly efficient. Depending on the product, these strong points may differ.

### Satisfied customers

AAC - American Audio Components Ltd., ABM Greiffenberger Antriebstechnik GmbH, Amphenol-Tuchel Electronics GmbH, Barun Electronics Co., Ltd., BSH Bosch und Siemens Hausgeräte GmbH, ContiTemic microelectronic GmbH, Daimler AG, DLR Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Luft- und Raumfahrt, ebm-papst GmbH & Co. KG, Festo KG, Goertek Electronics Co., Ltd., Honeywell AG, Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., Infineon Technologies AG, Knowles Electronics Austria GmbH, Leopold Kostal GmbH & Co. KG, Preh GmbH, Robert Bosch GmbH, Siemens AG A&D MC, TRW Airbag Systems GmbH, Tyco Electronics AMP GmbH, ZF Electronics GmbH, Zollner Elektronik AG, and many more...

DELO <sup>®</sup> MONOPOX	DELO-DUOPOX®	DELO <sup>®</sup> -PUR	DELO <sup>®</sup> -GUM	DELO <sup>®</sup> -CA
1C epoxy	epoxy	2C poly- urethane	1C silicone	Cyano- acrylate
Heat curing, depending on the product in the range from +140 to +356 °F (+60 to +180 °C)	<b>5.5</b> h (product swith fixation times from 15 min to 8 h available). Special product variants are light-fixable (light fixation in $10 \text{ s} - 60 \text{ s}$ )	At room temperature after mixing resin and hardener, for example initial strength after 1.5 h (products with fixation times from 30 min to 7 h available)	By air humidity at room temperature, for example 2 mm/24 h	30s By air humidity at room temperature, for example initial strength after 30 s (accelerated curing by DELO <sup>®</sup> -QUICK 2002 activator)
<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Electric motors</li> <li>Magnet bonding</li> <li>Smart labels</li> <li>Smart cards</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> <li>Microelectronic packaging</li> <li>Potting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Electric motors</li> <li>Tool and plant construction</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> <li>Potting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Electric motors</li> <li>Tool and plant construction</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> <li>Potting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Electric motors</li> <li>Tool and plant construction</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> <li>Potting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Automotive</li> <li>Tool and plant construction</li> <li>Printed circuit boards</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>High thermal and media resistance</li> <li>High strength even at elevated temperatures</li> <li>Good adhesion to many metals and plastics</li> <li>Wide property variety, for example high T<sub>g</sub>, low CTE, curing at low temperatures from +140 °F (+60 °C)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High thermal and media resistance</li> <li>High shear strength on metal and certain plastics</li> <li>Partly excellent peel resistance on smooth surfaces</li> <li>Products with dissimilar curing speeds available</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High strength and good elasticity</li> <li>High peel resistance</li> <li>Products with dissimilar curing speeds available</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Permanently flexible</li> <li>Very good aging resistance</li> <li>Very wide temperature range of use</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Especially for fast fixing of components</li> <li>Universal adhesion to metals, ceramic, many plastics and elastomers</li> </ul>

### Numeric product key

- **AC** = **A**nisotropic **C**onductive
- **AD** = **AD**hesive
- **CR** = **C**asting **R**esin
- **DA** = **D**ie **A**ttach
- **DB** = **D**ual Bonding
- DF = Dam & Fill
- **DI** = **D**ual Initiator
- FR = Flame-Retardant
- **LA** = Light-Activated
- GE = General Encapsulant
- **HT** = **H**igh **T**emperature
- **KB** = **K**ATIO**B**OND
- **OB** = **O**ptical **B**onding
- **SJ** = **S**tructural **J**oining
- **UB** = **U**niversal **B**onding

### All products are

- solvent-free
- compliant with RoHS Directive 2015/863/EU

Many products are halogen-free according to or by the criteria of IEC 61249-2-21. Details can be found in the specific technical data sheet.



## CONTACT

#### **DELO** Industrial Adhesives Headquarters

Germany · Windach / Munich .....



- Japan · Yokohama
- Malaysia · Kuala Lumpur

Jak-

- Singapor
- South Korea · Seou
- **Taiwan, China** Taipei
- Thailand · Bangkok
- **USA** · Sudbury, MA

The data and information provided are based on tests performed under laboratory conditions. Reliable information about the behavior of the product under practical conditions and its suitability for a specific purpose cannot be concluded from this. It is the customer's responsibility to test the suitability of a product for the intended purpose by considering all specific requirements and by applying standards the customer deems suitable (e.g. DIN 2304-1). Type, physical and chemical properties of the materials to be processed with the product, as well as all actual influences occurring during transport, storage, processing and use, may cause deviations in the behavior of the product compared to its behavior under laboratory conditions. All data provided are typical average values or uniquely determined parameters measured under laboratory conditions. The data and information provided are therefore no guarantee for specific product properties or the suitability of the product to a specific purpose. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to indicate the non-existence of any relevant patents or to constitute a permission, encouragement or recommendation to practice any development covered by any patents, without permission of the owner of this patent. All products provided by DELO<sup>®</sup> are subject to DELO<sup>®</sup>'s General Terms of Business. Verbal ancillary agreements are deemed not to exist.

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